

Referencing Electronic Resources

There is no standard method for citing electronic sources of information as yet, but remember to remain consistent with whatever method you are using (e.g. MLA, Harvard etc).

A useful website to consult outlining guidelines for referencing is: <https://www.citethemrightonline.com>

The **basic form** of the citations follow the principles listed for print sources:

- **name/s** of author/s
- **date** of publication
- **title** of publication
- **publisher/organisation**
- **edition**, if other than first
- **type of medium**
- **Name / site address** on internet
- **date item retrieved**

Electronic Book

Author's Surname, Initial(s), Year. *Title* [online]. Place: Publisher. Available from: web address or DOI [Date accessed].

HASLETT, M., 2021. *Irish Literature in Transition, 1700–1780* [Online]. 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108689045> [Viewed 10 May 2021].



Website with no author

Title of website, Year [online]. Available from: web address of site [Date accessed].

GMIT Today, 2012 [online]. Available from: <http://www.gmit.ie/sites/default/files/public/communications/docs/gmit-today-2012.pdf> [accessed 3 September 2014].

Website with Author

Author's Surname, Initial(s), Year. *Title* [Online]. Available from: web address of site [Date accessed]

GALVIN, S., 2021. *Podcasting: Connect with Your Customer* [Online]. Available from: <https://www.corporatetraining.ie/podcasting-connect-with-your-customer/> [Viewed 10 May 2021].



Electronic Journal Articles

Author's Surname, Initial(s), Year. 'Title of article'. *Journal title* [Online]. Volume (issue number), page numbers. Available from: web address of site [Date accessed] or DOI .

BOSSMAN, R., 2021. 'Foot ulcer and its treatment'. *Diabetes Management* [Online], 11 (4), p. 184. Available from: <https://www.openaccessjournals.com/articles/foot-ulcer-and-its-treatment.pdf> [Viewed 10 May 2021].

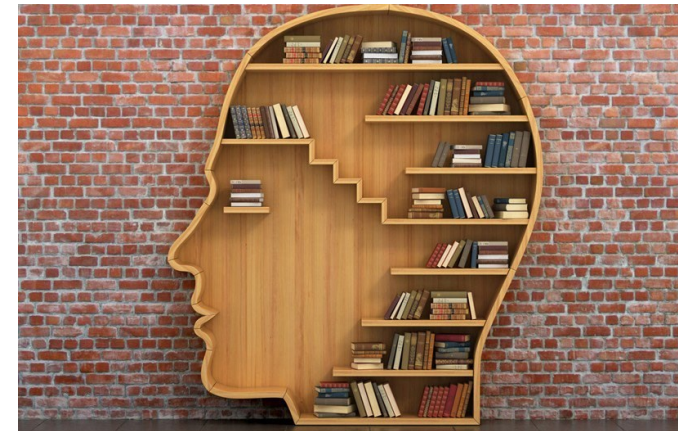
FAERBER, E.C., STEIN, A.D. & WEBB GIRARD, A., 2021. 'Portion size and consistency as indicators of complementary food energy intake'. *Maternal & Child Nutrition* [Online], 17 (2), pp. 1-11. DOI: 10.1111/mcn.13121.



For more information or training on Citing and Referencing your sources, please contact the library.

GMIT Library Citing and Referencing

Quick Guide



Using the Harvard Citation Style

library.gmit.ie

Library, Galway-Mayo Institute of Technology,
Dublin Road, Galway
091 742785 | library@gmit.ie



Why Reference?

In writing a thesis or research project, you will consult a variety of sources (e.g. books, journals, the internet, databases). It is essential that you provide references to the ideas, facts, quotations etc. that you use to support your argument:

- To assist readers in finding further information about the topic
- To prove that your work has a substantial factual basis
- To give credit where it is due and to avoid plagiarism. See GMIT guide about plagiarism at <https://www.gmit.ie/sites/default/files/public/general/docs/policy-plagiarism-2019.pdf>.

Which style should you use?

A number of different citing styles can be used. Check with your lecturer as to which style is preferred by your department. Whichever style you choose, stick to the one system throughout your project. This guide will show the Harvard System. It is based on the British Standard BS ISO 690: 2010.

Further information

GMIT Library also has several books and guides available detailing the different styles and giving information on how to reference, for example:

- Pears, R., 2019. *Cite them right: the essential referencing guide*. Held at 808.027
- Williams, K. & Davis, M., 2017. *Referencing and Understanding Plagiarism*. Held at 808.027 WIL
- 'Harvard Citing and Referencing—Comprehensive Guide. Available at: <https://libguides.gmit.ie/referencingguides>

Referencing using the Harvard Style

Using this style, you need to give brief citations in your text and a reference list at the end of the project.

1. Citations

These are the brief details of the reference within the text of your assignment (e.g. Smith 2011).

Direct Quote

Put the quote in single quotation marks. List the surname of the author, the date of publication and the page number(s) it appeared on directly after the quote.

Example:

'Football is powerful programming because it has established itself in the urban cultural traditions of Europe' (King 2017, p. 103).

Paraphrase or Summary

List the name of the author(s) and the date of publication directly after the paraphrase.

Example:

Many tourists surf the internet prior to their trip to Ireland and many fantasize about the marketed image of Ireland portrayed online for visitors (Costa 2009).

2. Reference List

This is an alphabetical list, by authors surname, of the full details of all sources you have cited.

References

COSTA, K., 2009. *Coach Fellas: Heritage and Tourism in Ireland*. Walnut Creek: Left Coast Press.

KING, A., 2017. *The European Ritual: Football in the New Europe*. London: Routledge.

Books

Author's Surname, Initial(s), Year. *Title*, Edition, City of Publication: Name of publisher.

BRADLEY, R., 2019. *The prehistory of Britain and Ireland*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Chapter in a book (edited)

Author's Surname, Initial(s), Year. 'Title of chapter'. In: Editor Initial, Surname(s), (ed.) *Title of book*. City of Publication: Publisher, page numbers of chapter.

LOWMAN, R., 2019. 'Ethics and Assessment Centres'. In: SCHLEBUSCH, S. & ROODT, G. (eds.), *Assessment Centres : Unlocking People Potential for Growth*. 2nd ed. Randburg: KR Publishing, pp. 61-76.



Journal Articles

Author's Surname, Initial(s), Year. 'Title of article', *Journal Title*, Journal volume (issue number) or date, page number(s).

EISENMANN, T., 2021. 'Why Start-ups Fail'. *Harvard Business Review*, 99 (3), pp. 76-85.

Theses and Dissertations

Author's Surname, Initial(s), Year. *Title of thesis*, Award Type, Awarding Institution.

MCCANN, J., 2018. *Dive tourism and the West of Ireland*. Unpublished thesis (B.A. (Hons.) Heritage Studies), Galway-Mayo Institute of Technology.